

#### Chick Chain 2024

#### How many different Breeds of Chickens?

- More than 1600 different chicken breeds are recognized worldwide. They
  are the result of centuries of natural selection, cross-breeding and breeding
  within flocks.
- For simplicity, you can place them into three general categories: Laying, meat-producing and dual-purpose breeds.
- With a population of over 33 billion, domestic chickens are the most populous birds in the world. Jan 10, 2023
- The American Poultry Association recognizes 53 large chicken breeds, plus additional bantam chicken breeds — some of which have large counterparts, while others do not. The American Bantam Association maintains a separate list of recognized bantam breeds which differs slightly from the APA's list.Mar 22, 2019

Which Breeds are part of your Chick Chain Program??















#### Rhode Island Red



- breed developed there in the late 1800s
- Egg Layer Production: 265 Large Brown Eggs/Year
- Temperament: Curious, Friendly
- Mature Weight: 6-7 lbs.
- Hardiness: Cold and Heat Hardy
- Broodiness: Occasionally

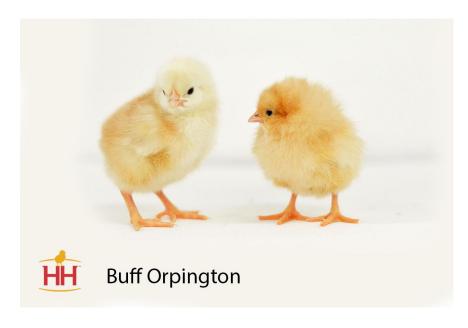
#### Barred Rock

- New England in the middle of the 19th century and was first exhibited as a breed in 1869 yielding abundant eggs and tasty meat.
- they do not let winter blizzards interrupt laying.
- Purpose: Dual-Purpose
- Production: 250 Large Brown Eggs/Year
- Temperament: Calm, Docile, Easy to Care For
- Mature Weight: 5-6 lbs.
- Hardiness: Cold and Heat Hardy
- Broodiness: Rarely



## Buff Orpington

- originates from Great Britain in the late 1800's
- One of the best breeds for newcomers
- fluffy feathers that keep them warm during frigid weather.
- Buff is the most common color of Orpingtons
- Purpose: Dual-Purpose
- Production: 220 Medium Brown Eggs/Year
- Temperament: Docile, Calm, Gentle, Friendly
- Mature Weight: 6-7 lbs.
- Hardiness: Cold and Heat Hardy
- Broodiness: Often



Are you Ready

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- What do I need?
- How soon do I need to have my brooder ready?
- How am I going to water?
- What am I going to feed?
- What type of feeder am I going to use?
- How do I keep the birds warm?
- Do I need bedding?



#### Brooder





What is a **Brooder?** An enclosure or other structure, usually heated, used for raising young chickens or other fowl.





#### Check List of Supplies

- Brooder (can be a tub, water trough, or box)
- Heat Lamp & Bulb (White or Red)
- Bedding (Pine Shavings or Newspaper) DO NOT USE CEDAR SHAVINGS
- Chick Water (Warm Water)
- Chick Feeder
- Feed



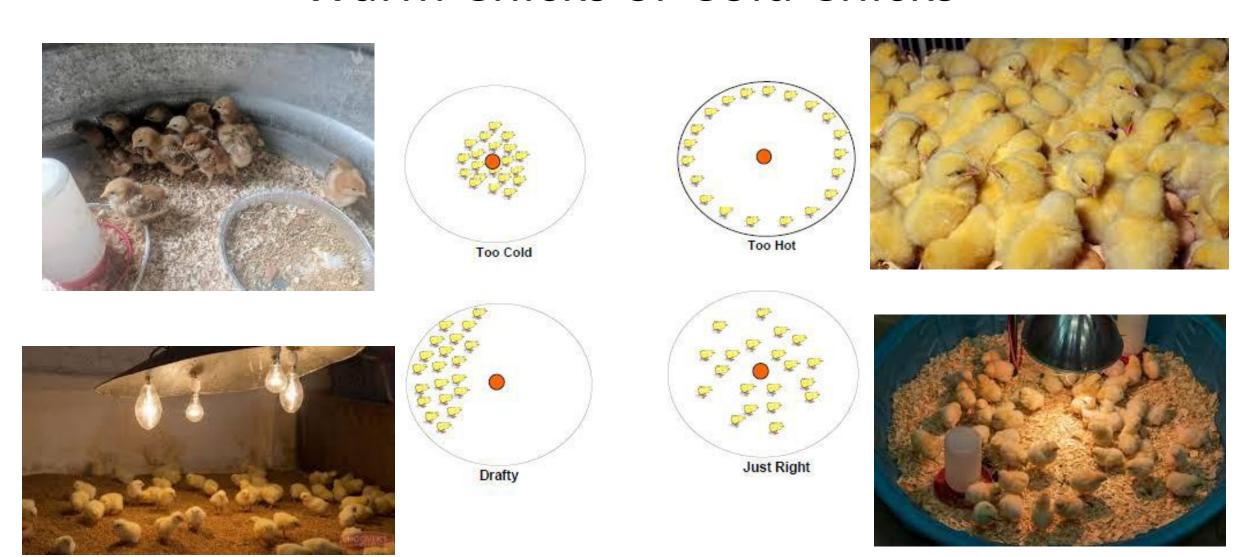




#### **Preparing Brooder**

- Prepare your brooder at least 24 hours before your new chicks arrive
- This allows you to monitor the temperature and make sure you do not have a breeze
- Remember chills will harm your chickens faster than anything
- You can put your feeders in your brooder with feed
- However, do not put your waterers in your brooder until your chicks are home. You do not want to give them cold water
- Remember your chicks have had to travel a bit so having their house ready is an excellent start

#### Warm Chicks or Cold Chicks



## Feed – Medicated or Non Medicated?

- Why should you used medicated or nonmedicated feed?
- Is one better than the other?
- What is the medication for?
- The medication is a Amprolium. Which is a preventative for Coccidiosis
- You would want medication to help prevent the coccidiosis and to keep your chickens healthy.
- You would not want the medication if they were meat chickens close to process.





# What is Coccidiosis?

- Coccidiosis is a gastrointestinal illness caused by a protozoan.
- Coccidiosis causes lesions on the small intestines
- Signs of coccidiosis include but are not limited to diarrhea, vomiting, weight loss and lethargy.
- You can help prevent coccidiosis by feeding a medicated feed or vaccinations and also keeping a nice, clean coop will help.
- If not cured or prevented, Coccidiosis could also result in death of the chicken.
- Merck medical <u>Coccidiosis in Poultry -</u> <u>Poultry - Merck Veterinary Manual</u> (merckvetmanual.com)



### Pick Up @ Edwards Feeds Inc. - 123 W Market Street, Lebanon, TN 37087



Arrival Date is March 14th



Don't forget your box!!